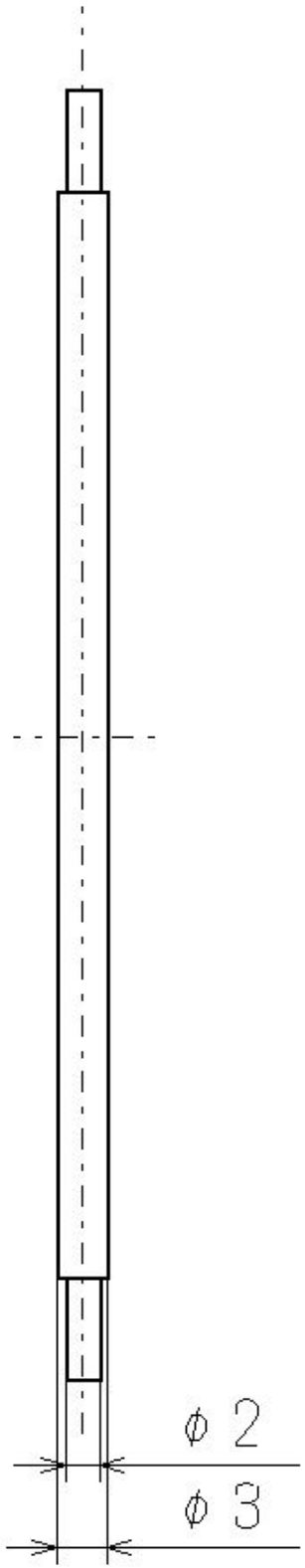
φ 2
φ 3